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| Student Affairs  CRISIS COMMUNICATIONS PLANNING BRIEF |  |
| This document outlines steps Student Affairs will take in the event of a crisis.  Prepared By: Name, Title, Unit/Department  Date |  |



NOTE: Right-click on the image above and select Change Picture to replace the photo.

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| IDENTIFY PEOPLE Identify the Crisis Communication Team  Ideally, Student Affairs’ chief communications officer (CCO) will lead the team. Members may include your institution’s executive team (being the president, chancellor, provost, or governance officer), your head of public relations or a media liaison, someone from your campus’ legal team, a member of local and/or campus law enforcement, Student Affairs and college colleagues, members of fire and rescue, local hospital representatives, someone from the campus’ counseling and health care centers, a member from the community health and welfare agency, representative from your local area government, and don’t forget to invite colleagues from neighboring colleges and primary school districts, if appropriate.   |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **CRISIS COMMUNICATION TEAM** | | | |  |  | | **NAME** | **TITLE/UNIT** | **ROLE** | **WORK PHONE** | **CELL PHONE** | **EMAIL** | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |
| Identify and Know Your Stakeholders  Create a complete listing of internal and external stakeholders to ensure you know who you must work with and to inform throughout the crisis. Remember to review the list frequently and update it as needed.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **STAKEHOLDERS** | | | | | | | | | **NAME** | **TITLE/UNIT** | **KEY INTERESTS** | **INTERNAL OR EXTERNAL** | **WORK PHONE** | **CELL PHONE** | **EMAIL** | **COMMENTS** | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |
| **Tip: Establish an Emergency Operations Center (EOC) for Student Affairs, separate from the institutions’ EOC. This will ensure Student Affairs leadership and the colleagues you choose to include on your crisis communications team have a dedicated space of their own to meet, strategize, and deliberate when a crisis happens.** |  |
| IDENTIFY POTENTIAL HOT TOPICS AND A PLAN Brainstorm Potential Hot Topics in Advance  The crisis communication team should identify potential issues based on possible exposures and risks. You should consider possible responses and best and worst-case scenarios. Often, Student Affairs is aware of an upcoming situation that could be problematic well in advance. In those cases, you can begin planning before the event.   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **ADVANCE CRISIS PLANNING** | | | **POTENTIAL HOT TOPIC AREAS** (e.g., Political, Technological, Mental Health & Wellness, Financial, Facilities, Societal, Workforce Student Success) | | | HOT TOPIC |  | | HOT TOPIC |  | | HOT TOPIC |  | | HOT TOPIC |  | | HOT TOPIC |  | | HOT TOPIC |  |     Crisis Communication Response Plan  Your brainstorming and assessment process should lead to the creation of a crisis response plan that is tailored to Student Affairs and your institution.   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **CRISIS COMMUNICATION RESPONSE PLAN TEMPLATE** | | | **CRISIS NAME** |  | | **COMMUNICATION GOAL** |  | | **TARGET AUDIENCES** |  | | **ISSUE ANALYSIS AND VERIFICATION (CONFIRMED BY AT LEAST TWO CREDIBLE SOURCES)** | | | **WHO IS INVOLVED?** |  | | **WHAT HAPPENED?** |  | | **WHAT IS CURRENTLY  BEING DONE?** |  | | **WHEN DID IT HAPPEN?** |  | | **WHY DID THIS HAPPEN?** |  | | **HOW DID IT HAPPEN?** |  | | **ARE ADDITIONAL FACTS NEEDED?** |  |  NOTIFICATION AND MONITORING Notification Methods  Identify the notification methods you will use to rapidly reach the campus community and beyond. Employing more than one type of communication platform (email and text, for example) greatly increases your chance of disseminating a message successfully.   |  | | --- | | **NOTIFICATION METHODS (USE MULTIPLE METHODS (E.G., EMAIL, SOCIAL MEDIA, WEBSITE, AUTOMATED/MANUAL TEXT))** | |  |   Monitoring Systems  Monitoring what’s being said about the crisis on traditional and social media can alert you to negative messages that might amplify the situation. You can use free monitoring services such as Google Alerts and Hootsuite, but you can also use paid monitoring services to report results in various formats. Your Office of Public Affairs or Strategic Communications may also be able to monitor a crisis for you. It is wise to check with them before setting up your own monitoring methods. Monitoring feedback during a crisis allows you to make logical changes to strategy and tactics. Train personnel, such as clerical staff, who have front-line contact with people to immediately report any feedback they receive to the crisis communication team.   |  | | --- | | **MONITORING METHODS (E.G., SOCIAL MEDIA, NEWSPAPERS, WEBSITES, TV, GOOGLE ALERTS, HOOTSUITE)** | |  |  MESSAGING Key Messages  The crisis communication team should aim to develop three crisis-specific messages based on verified information. It may also be necessary to develop some targeted messaging for specific audience segments (e.g., parents, alumni, donors). You can, of course, modify your messaging in accordance with the specific nature of an actual crisis. You will also need to adapt your messaging to different forms of media. For example, images may need to be developed that contain key message points and a short URL for more information for Instagram.   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **SAMPLE KEY MESSAGES** | | | | **AUDIENCE** | **TOP THREE KEY MESSAGES** | **DELIVERY CHANNELS** | | **ALL AUDIENCES** | 1. |  | | 2. | | 3. | | **STUDENTS** (Tell students exactly what you know has happened and implement a plan to manage phone calls.) | 1. |  | | 2. | | 3. | | **PARENTS/FAMILIES** (Tell family members exactly what you know has occurred and implement a plan to manage phone calls.) | 1. |  | | 2. | | 3. | | **SURROUNDING COMMUNITY** (Define the type and extent of the crisis. Inform the community surrounding your campus of the crisis.) | 1. |  | | 2. | | 3. |   ***Important! Provide a dedicated phone number, email address, and mailing address for institution emergency response information.*** IDENTIFY KEY LEARNINGS Post-Crisis Review  Once the crisis has passed, implement the following best practice: The Student Affairs crisis communication team should meet to conduct a formal analysis of its work. The team should review what worked, what did not, and what could be improved prior to the next crisis. Then, the team should use these results to update the crisis communication response plan. It would also be beneficial for the Student Affairs crisis communication team to debrief with the institution’s crisis communications team so both teams are aware of each other’s analysis of the event.   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **CRISIS REVIEW FORM** | | | | | **STRATEGY / TACTIC** | **DESCRIPTION** | **RESULT** | **POSSIBLE IMPROVEMENTS** | | | **SUCCESSFUL** |  |  |  | | | | | **SUCCESSFUL** |  |  |  | | | | | **PROBLEMATIC** |  |  |  | | | | | **PROBLEMATIC** |  |  |  | | | |   **DISCLOSURE AND DISCLAIMER**  This template was adapted from a free template from [Smartsheet](https://www.smartsheet.com/content/crisis-communication-templates) by Chantelle Thompson, [cthomps@illinois.edu](mailto:cthomps@illinois.edu) (“author”). Any articles, templates, or information provided by Smartsheet on their website are for reference only. 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